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SCHMIDT'S EDUCATIONAL SERIES NO 212AB

The First American Composer 6 Songs by FRANCIS HOPKINSON (1737 - 1791)

*My Days Have Been So Wondrous Free
O'er the Hills
Beneath A Weeping Willow's Shade
Come Fair Rosina
My Generous Heart Disdains
The Traveller Benighted*

Edited & Augmented
By

HAROLD V. MILLIGAN

HIGH-VOICE

PRICE \$1.25

LOW-VOICE

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1630
H 797sM

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Preface

In December, 1788, Francis Hopkinson, of Philadelphia, sent to his friend, George Washington, at Mount Vernon, a volume containing eight original musical compositions. At the conclusion of the quaint and courtly letter of dedication which accompanied the music, he said:

"However small the reputation may be that I shall derive from this work, I cannot, I believe, be refused the credit of being the first native of the United States who has produced a musical composition. If the attempt should not be too severely treated, others may be encouraged to venture on the path yet untrodden in America, and the arts in succession will take root and flourish amongst us."

General Washington's reply is reproduced in fac simile on the following page.

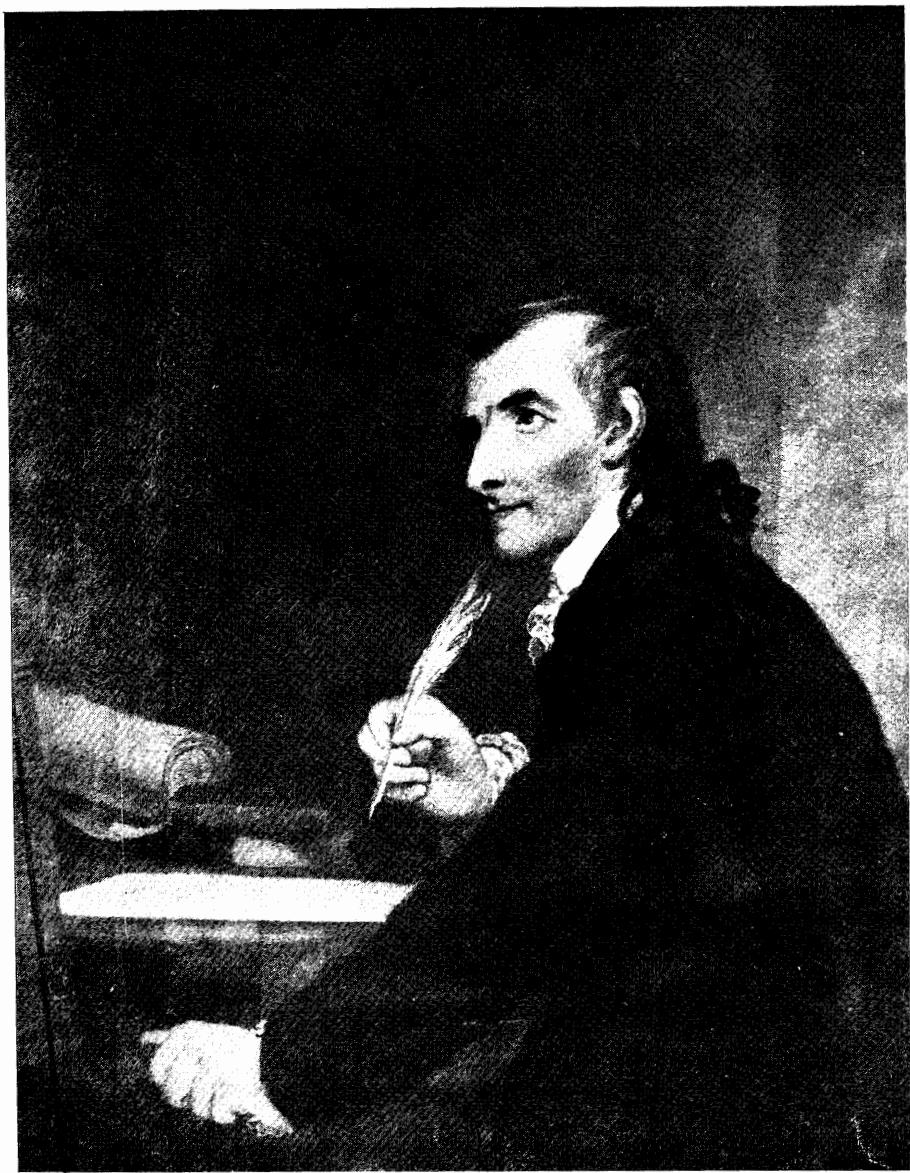
Francis Hopkinson, who could thus justly lay claim to the honor of being the first American composer, was one of the notable men of that time. A signer of the Declaration of Independence, a member of the Convention of 1787 which formulated the Constitution of the United States, first Judge of the Admiralty Court in Pennsylvania, author of political pamphlets and satirical poems which were spread broadcast throughout the land and which exercised a powerful influence in moulding public opinion, intimate friend of George Washington, Benjamin Franklin and Thomas Jefferson, he yet found time not only to compose music, but also to organize concerts in his native city, Philadelphia, where he was one of the leading patrons of the arts, to play tastefully upon both the organ and the harpsichord, and to invent and perfect a new method of quilling the harpsichord, - which last achievement might have brought him additional fame and fortune but for the fact that the harpsichord was superceded within a few years by a new instrument known as the "pianoforte."

Francis Hopkinson's first song, "My Days Have Been So Wondrous Free," was written in 1759 but was never published. This song is the first musical composition ever written in America by an American. The exact date of the composition of the other songs in the present volume is uncertain.

They have lain forgotten and unsung for more than a century. None of them was written out in complete form by the composer and they have never before been put into modern harmony and notation. Besides supplying a suitable accompaniment, it has been found necessary to alter the outline of the melodies at several points, as many of the phrases were distinctly unvocal, and the range of the notes was frequently too great for any but phenomenal voices. In amplifying and rearranging the compositions I have endeavored to keep within the bounds of that simplicity which is a characteristic of the originals.

I wish to acknowledge gratefully my indebtedness to the historical researches of Mr. Oscar G. Sonneck, and to the courtesy of members of the Hopkinson family, notably Mrs. Florence Scovill Shinn and Mr. Edward Hopkinson.

HAROLD VINCENT MILLIGAN



Francis Hopkinson

New Haven, Feb 15, 1789

Dear Sir,

We are told of the amazing powers of musical instruments; but the stories of their effects are so surprising that we are not obliged to believe them, unless they had been founded upon better authority than Poete's opinion - for the Poete of old (whatever they may do in a thousand years) himself admits of the marvellous, - and if I had not doubted the truth of these relations with respect to the power of musical instruments fully convinced of their reality - because I would not, for the honor of my Country, allow that there are lots by them ancient at an unmeasurable distance every thing; - and of they could worth the perusal of wild beasts - and draw the trees & bushes after them - and could even characterize persons of God by their music. But are these fictions produced by such as at least write enough in

concurrence) what, alas! can I do to put it? - least render us one of the tops, no sacrifice would not annoy and least to convince the unbeliever. - But I have a favor, one a favor at which one prevail with persons of fine taste (at least in America) - I can tell them that it is the production of Mr. Hopkinson. With the compliment of his regards Washington adds to mine, for your dear Sir. Your most obedt^d and very & dearest D.

Mr. Washington
Dear Sir,
I trust, my dear Sir, of your having
any doubt about the reception which
your work will meet with - and the
misfortune to find that you should
accidentally offend it - you have
acted with your usual good judgment
in the choice of a Captain; - for should
that of Philadelphia be in favor of
it (and no various are the terms, opinion
or idea of men, that over the period
of diversity does not some unusual
concurrence)

Hector M.
John " Hopkins or 23

My days have been so wondrous free



Kent
Allegretto grazioso $\text{♩} = 88$

FRANCIS HOPKINSON, 1737-1791
Edited and Augmented by
HAROLD V. MILLIGAN

My days have been so

p u tempo

won - drous free, The lit - tle birds that fly With

care - less ease from tree to tree, Were but as

poco rit. ten. a tempo

blest as I Were but as blest as I!

ten.

colla voce

p a tempo

poco piu mosso

Ask glid - ing wat - ers

poco piu mosso

if a tear Of mine in - creas'd their stream, And

3

sempre p ten. *u tempo*

ask the breath - ing gales if e'er I lent a

p e leggiero *colla voce*

poco rit. *a tempo*

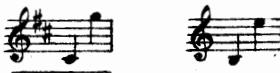
sigh to them, I lent a sigh to

poco rit. *a tempo*

them!

Allegro

O'er the Hills



FRANCIS HOPKINSON, 1787-1791

Edited and Augmented by
HAROLD V. MILLIGAN

Allegro spiritoso (d=108)

hills far a-way, at the birth of the morn, I hear the full tone, I

hear the full tone of the sweet sound-ing horn, of the

sweet sound-ing horn,

hear the full tone of the sweet sound-ing horn, The

sports men with shout-ing All hail the new day, The sports-men with shout-ing All

hail the new day, And swift run the hounds o'er the hills far a-way,

The sports-men with shout-ing all

hail the new day, And swift run the hounds o'er the hills far a-way!

Three staves of musical notation in G major (two sharps) and common time. The top staff is treble clef, the bottom staff is bass clef, and the middle staff is piano. The piano staff has a dynamic marking 'mf'.

A - cross the deep val-ley their course they pur-sue, And

Three staves of musical notation in G major (two sharps) and common time. The top staff is treble clef, the bottom staff is bass clef, and the middle staff is piano. The piano staff has a dynamic marking 'mf'.

rush thro' the thick - ets yet sil - ver'd with dew, And

Three staves of musical notation in G major (two sharps) and common time. The top staff is treble clef, the bottom staff is bass clef, and the middle staff is piano.

rush — thro' the thick - ets, yet sil - ver'd with dew, Nor

p

Three staves of musical notation in G major (two sharps) and common time. The top staff is treble clef, the bottom staff is bass clef, and the middle staff is piano. The piano staff has dynamics 'p' and 'f'.

fenc - es nor ditch - es their speed can de - lay, Still

 sounds the sweet horn o'er the hills far a - way

 Still sounds the sweet horn over the hills far a - way

 The hills far a - way, far a - way! far a -

way The hills far a-way

a tempo

pp poco rit. *mf*

Nor fenc-es nor ditch-es their

p *poco rit.* *f a tempo*

poco allargando

speed can de-lay Still sounds the sweet horn o'er the

colla voce

hills far a-way.

tr *senza rit.* *tr*

ff

Beneath a Weeping Willow's Shade



FRANCIS HOPKINSON, 1737-1791
Edited and Augmented by
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Andante espressivo ($\text{♩} = 144$)

1. Be - neath a weep - ing wil - lows shade, She
E - cho to her strains re - plied, The

sat and sang a - lone, — Be -neath a weep-ing wil - low's shade, She
 winds her sor - rows bore. — Fond E -cho to her strains re - plied, The

poco rit.

sat and sang a - lone. Her hand up - on her heart she laid, And
 winds her sor - rows bore. "A - dieu, dear youth, a - dieu!" she cried, "I

poco rit.

plain - tive was her moan, — And plain - tive was her moan. *a tempo*
 ne'er shall see thee more, — I ne'er shall see thee more." The

mock - bird sat up - on — a bough,

8

*quasi
ad lib.*

a tempo

8 The mock - bird sat up - on — a bough And

molto rit. *a tempo*

list - end to her lay, Then to the dis - tant hills he bore The

mf

dul - cet notes a - way. Then to the dis - tant

hills he bore The dul - cet notes a - way the dul - cet notes a-

way, the dul - cet notes a - way.

1st Ending

*quasi
ad lib.*

D.S.

2. Fond

8.

rit *a tempo*

2d Ending

way.

Come, Fair Rosina



FRANCIS HOPKINSON, 1732-1791

Edited and Augmented by
HAROLD V. MILLIGANAndante $\text{♩} = 88$

Come,
At

fair Ros - in - a, come a - way, Long since stern Win - ter's
noon we'll seek the wild - wood's shade, And o'er the path - less

storms have ceased, See Na - - ture in her
 ver dure rove, Or near a mos - - sy

best ar - ray, In - vites us to her
 foun - - tain laid, At - tend the mus - - ic

ru - ral feast.
 of her grove.

poco rit.

The sea - son shall her
At eve, the slop - - ing

a tempo

treas - ures spread, Her mel - low fruits, her
mead in - vites With low - ing herds, with

mel - low fruits and har - vest brown, Her flow'r's their fresh - est
low - ing herds and flocks to stray, Each hour shall fur - nish

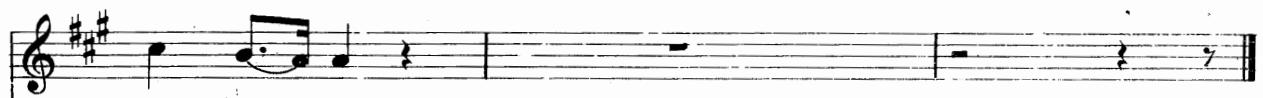


o - dors shed and ev' - ry breeze pour fra - grance down, Her
new de - lights and love and joy shall crown the day, Each

poco rit.



flow'r's their fresh - est o - dors shed, And ev' - ry breeze pour
hour shall fur - nish new de - lights, And love and joy shall



fra - grance down.
crown the day.

My Generous Heart Disdains



FRANCIS HOPKINSON, 1737-1791

Edited and Augmented by
HAROLD V. MILLIGAN

Allegretto scherzando (♩=88)

Musical score for two voices (Soprano and Bass) and piano.

Soprano (Top Voice):

- Measures 1-2: Rests.
- Measure 3: Rest.
- Measure 4: *mp leggiero* (mezzo-forte, leggiere). Melody consists of eighth-note pairs.
- Measure 5: Rest.

Bass (Bottom Voice):

- Measures 1-2: Rests.
- Measure 3: Rest.
- Measure 4: *p leggiero* (piano, leggiere). Melody consists of eighth-note pairs.
- Measure 5: Rest.

Musical score for two voices (Soprano and Bass) and piano.

Soprano (Top Voice):

- Measures 1-2: Rests.
- Measure 3: Rest.
- Measure 4: *p leggiero* (piano, leggiere). Melody consists of eighth-note pairs.
- Measure 5: Rest.

Bass (Bottom Voice):

- Measures 1-2: Rests.
- Measure 3: Rest.
- Measure 4: *p leggiero* (piano, leggiere). Melody consists of eighth-note pairs.
- Measure 5: Rest.

Musical score for two voices (Soprano and Bass) and piano.

Soprano (Top Voice):

- Measures 1-2: Rests.
- Measure 3: *poco rit.* (poco ritardo).
- Measure 4: *tr* (trill).
- Measure 5: *u tempo* (use tempo).
- Measure 6: *p leggiero* (piano, leggiere).

Bass (Bottom Voice):

- Measures 1-2: Rests.
- Measure 3: Rest.
- Measure 4: Rest.
- Measure 5: Rest.
- Measure 6: Rest.

dains The slave of Love to be, I scorn his ser - vile

chains, And boast my lib - er - ty, I scorn his ser - vile

chains, and boast my lib - er - ty. This whin - ing, and

pin - ing, And wast - ing with care; Are not to my

taste, Be she ev - er so fair. This whin - ing, and
 pin - ing, and wast - ing with care, Are not to my
poco rit. *a tempo*

taste, Be she ev - er so fair.

mf

v.

v.



mp meno mosso

Shall a

poco rit. *tr* *p meno mosso*

girl's ca - pri - cious frown, Sink my no - ble

spir - its down? Shall a face of white and red,

Make me droop my sil - ly head? Shall I

p

set me down and sigh, For an eye - brow

poco allarg.

or an eye? For a braid - ed lock of

colla voce

p a tempo

poco a poco cresc.

hair, Curse my for - tune, curse my

rit

for - tune and des - pair,

Curse my for - tune and des -

mp a tempo primo

pair?

My gen' - rous heart dis - dains

The slave of Love to

mp a tempo primo

be,

I scorn his ser - vile chains,

And boast my lib - er -

ty.

This whin - ing, and pin - ing, And wast - ing with care, Are

mf

poco rit.

mp a tempo

Φ A cut may be made from Φ to Φ if desired

A.P.S. 115062

not to my taste, Be she ev - er so fair.

mp Slower

Still un - cer-tain is to - mor - row, Not quite

p Slower

cer - tain is to - day, Shall I waste my

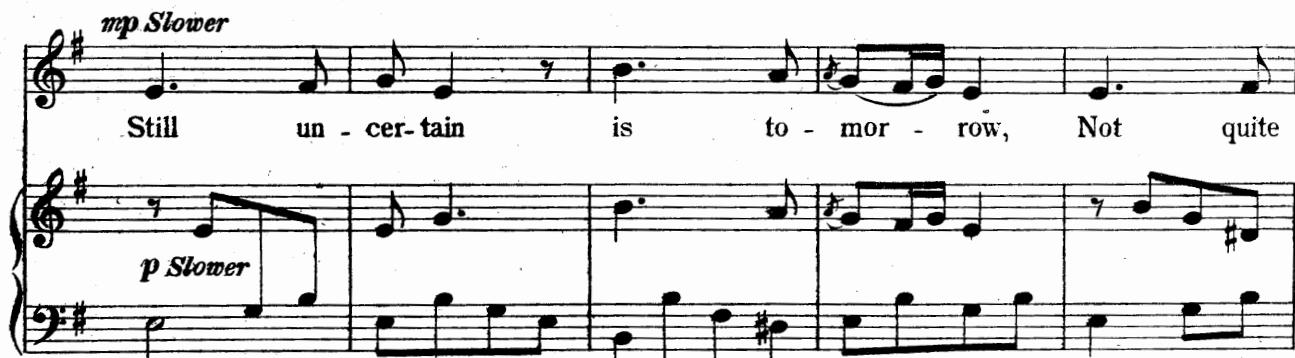
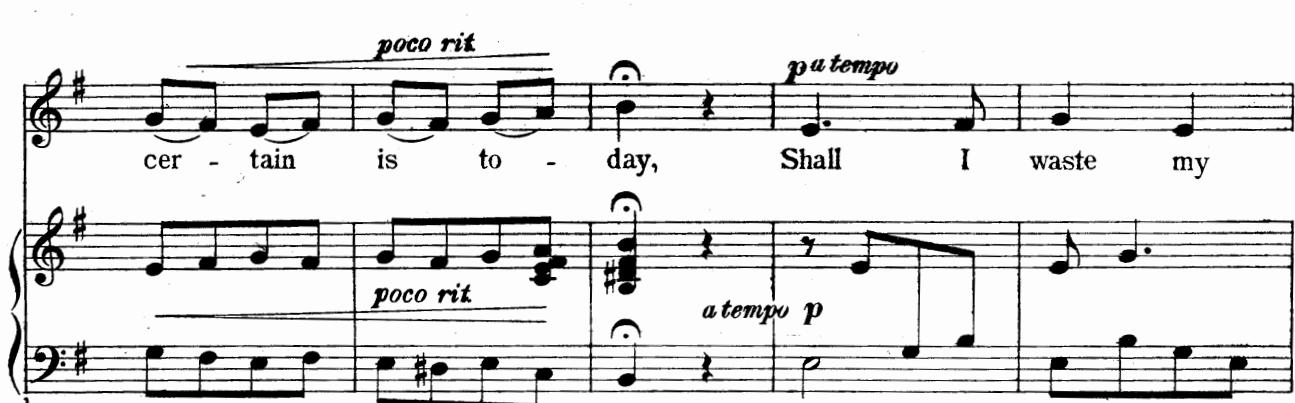
poco rit

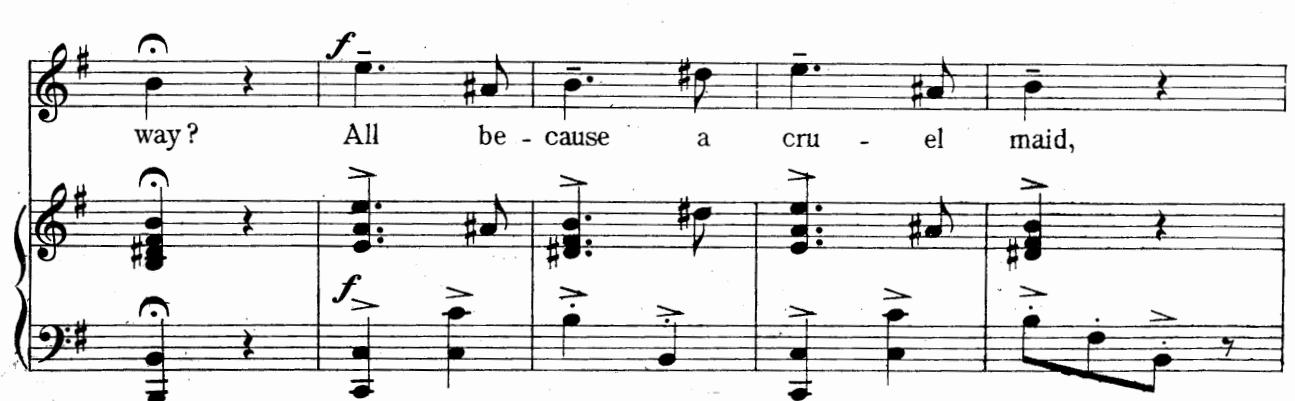
time in sor - row, Shall I lan - guish life a -

a tempo p

poco rit.

way? All be - cause a cru - el maid,



allargando

Hath not love with love re - paid? Hath not

colla voce

a tempo

poco rit.

love with love re - paid?

poco rit. *p a tempo* *poco rit.*

a tempo primo

My gen'rous heart dis - dains The slave of Love to be, I

p a tempo primo

scorn his ser - vile chains, And boast my lib - er - ty. I

scorn his ser - vile chains and boast my lib - er - ty. This

whin - ing, and pin - ing, And wast - ing with care, Are not to my

taste, Be she ev - er so fair, This whin-ing, and pin-ing And wast - ing with

care, Are not to my taste, Be she ev - er so fair.

The Traveller Benighted



FRANCIS HOPKINSON, 1737-1791

Edited and Augmented by
HAROLD V. MILLIGANAndante espressivo $\text{♩} = 72$

1. The trav'- ler be - night - ed and
2. The tem - pest howls drear - y a -

lost, O'er the moun - tain pur-sues his lone way. The
round, And sends the tall oak in its flight. Fast



stream is all can - died with frost, And the i - cic - le hangs on the
falls the cold snow on the ground, And dark is the gloom of the



poco rit. *a tempo*

spray, He wan - ders in hope some kind shel - ter to find, Whilst
night, Lone wan - ders the trav' - ler a shel - ter to find, Whilst



poco rit. *a tempo*

poco rit. *a tempo*

thro' the sharp haw-thorn still blows the cold wind, He wan - ders in hope some kind
thro' the sharp haw-thorn still blows the cold wind, Lone wan - ders the trav' - ler a



1st Ending poco rit. D.S.

shel - ter to find, Whilst thro' the sharp haw-thorn still blows the cold wind.
shel - ter to find, Whilst thro' the sharp haw-thorn still

2d Ending

blows the cold wind.

3. No com - fort the wild woods af-

ford No shel - ter the trav' - ler can see, Far

off are his bed and his board, And his home where he wish - es to

This musical score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. The key signature is one flat. The melody is primarily in eighth notes. The lyrics "off are his bed and his board, And his home where he wish - es to" are written below the notes.

This musical score continues the melody. The lyrics "be, His hearth's cheer-ful blaze still en - gag - es his mind, Whilst" are written below the notes. The music includes dynamic markings: "poco rit." above the treble staff and "a tempo" above the bass staff.

This musical score continues the melody. The lyrics "thro' the sharp haw-thorn keen blows the cold wind, His hearth's cheer-ful blaze still en" are written below the notes. The music includes dynamic markings: "poco rit." above the treble staff and "a tempo" above the bass staff.

This musical score continues the melody. The lyrics "gag - es his mind, Whilst thro the sharp haw-thorn keen blows the cold wind." are written below the notes. The music includes dynamic markings: "poco rit." above the treble staff and "a tempo" above the bass staff.

This musical score continues the melody. The lyrics "gag - es his mind, Whilst thro the sharp haw-thorn keen blows the cold wind." are written below the notes. The music includes dynamic markings: "poco rit." above the treble staff and "a tempo" above the bass staff.

LYRIC FANCIES

A Selection of Songs BY AMERICAN COMPOSERS

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